

Department of Physiology and Pharmacology
Molecular and Structural Basis of Drug Action: Pharmacology 4620A

Course Syllabus for Fall 2024



Western University is committed to a **thriving campus**; therefore, your health and wellness matter to us! The following link provides information about the resources available on and off campus to support students: <https://www.uwo.ca/health/> Your course coordinator can also **guide you** to resources and/or services should you need them.

1. Technical Requirements:



Stable internet connection



Laptop or computer

2. Important Dates:



Classes Begin	Reading Week	Classes End	Study day(s)	Exam Period
September 5	October 12–20	December 6	December 7–8	December 9–22

September 30, 2024, is National Day for Truth and Reconciliation and is a non-instructional day
December 2, 2024: Last day to withdraw from a first-term half course without academic penalty

3. Contact Information

Course Coordinator	Contact Information
Rithwik Ramachandran	rramach@uwo.ca
Instructor(s) or Teaching Assistant(s)	Contact Information
Dr. Rithwik Ramachandran	rramach@uwo.ca ; x82142
Dr. Peter Stathopoulos	pstatho@uwo.ca ; x83238

4. Course Description and Design

Delivery Mode: In-person

This course will present an overview of the drug discovery process and introduce the principal mechanisms of action at the molecular and structural levels of the major receptor, ion channel, exchanger and other protein families, which drive crucial cell signaling processes in health and disease and are important drug targets. Drug interventions as well as drug design concepts will be discussed as treatment strategies for the diseased pathways. Students will have an opportunity to explore protein-drug interactions using molecular viewing software and prepare short video presentations of their favourite pathways as an assignment contributing to their final grade, also made up of quizzes, midterm and final exam.

Prerequisite(s): One of Pharmacology 3620, Physiology 3140A, Biochemistry 3381A or Departmental permission.

Unless you have either the requisites for this course or written special permission from your Dean to enroll in it, you may be removed from this course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisites.

Timetabled Sessions

Component	Date(s)	Time
Lecture	Tuesdays	2.30-4.20 pm

- Attendance at all lectures is expected and is mandatory for the final 2 sessions (see section 6 below).
- Missed work should be completed within 24 hours

All course material will be posted to OWL: <https://westernu.brightspace.com/d2l/login>. Any changes will be indicated on the OWL site and discussed with the class.

If students need assistance, they can seek support on the [OWL Brightspace Help](#). Alternatively, they can contact the [Western Technology Services Helpdesk](#). They can be contacted by phone at 519-661-3800 or ext. 83800.

Current versions of all popular browsers (e.g., Safari, Chrome, Edge, Firefox) are supported with OWL Brightspace; what is most important is that you update your browser frequently to ensure it is current. All JavaScript and cookies should be enabled.

5. Learning Outcomes

Objectives:

This course will present mechanisms of major druggable receptor, ion channel, exchanger and other protein actions that drive cell signaling processes in health and disease. Drug interventions and drug design will be discussed in relation to diseased cell signaling pathways and available protein structure information.

Upon successful completion of this course, students will be able to:

- Identify the major classes of protein drug targets.
- Explain how the related signaling pathways function in health.
- Describe how the related signaling pathways become dysfunctional in disease.

- Understand the molecular and structural basis for specific protein-drug interactions.
- Apply the above learning outcomes to conceptually develop new drugs.

6. Course Content and Schedule

	Dates	Topic	Instructor
Lecture 1	September 10 th	Introduction / drug discovery and delivery / protein structure / structure visualization tutorials	PS and RR
Lecture 2	September 17 th	G Protein Coupled Receptors (GPCR) 1	RR
Lecture 3	September 24 th	G Protein Coupled Receptors (GPCR) 2	RR
Lecture 4	October 1 st	Receptor Tyrosine Kinases and Kinases	RR
Lecture 5	October 8 th	Proteolytic enzymes	RR
	Oct. 14th – 20th	Reading Week (starts October 12th)	
Lecture 6	October 22 nd	Small GTPases	PS
	October 25th, 7pm, Room TBA	Midterm Exam (Lectures 1-5 only)	
Lecture 7	October 29 th	Potassium channels	PS
Lecture 8	November 5 th	Voltage/ligand gated channels	PS
Lecture 9	November 12 th	Sodium/calcium exchangers	PS
Lecture 10	November 19 th	V/F/P-type ATPases	PS
	Nov. 22nd	Video assignments due	
Video presentation 1	November 26 th	Video Presentations 1 (attendance required)	PS and RR
Video presentation 2	December 3 rd	Video Presentations 2 (attendance required)	PS and RR
	TBA	Final Exam (Lectures 6-10 only)	

7. Participation and Engagement

- Students are expected to participate and engage with content as much as possible
- Students can also participate by interacting in the discussion forums with their peers and instructors
- Students are required to attend and participate in video presentations days (November 26th and December 3rd).

8. Assessment and Evaluation

Below is the evaluation breakdown for the course. Any deviations will be communicated.

Assessment	Format	Weighting	Due Date	Flexibility
Lecture Quizzes	In-Person Multiple choice	10%	Weekly	Drop lowest 1
Midterm Exam	In-Person Written Exam (lecture 1-5 content)	35%	October 25 th 7-9 PM.	Not applicable

Assignment	Posted video and In-Person live discussion	20%	November 22 nd	72-hour no late penalty
Final Exam	In person Written Exam (lecture 6-10 content)	35%	December Exam Period	Not applicable

Designated Assessment: Instructors are permitted to designate one assessment per course per term as requiring supporting documentation to receive academic consideration. See below for information on academic consideration policy and missed course work. For this course the following assessment has been designated as requiring supporting documentation:

- Video Assignment due November 22nd, 2024.

Information about flexibility in assessment

- Flexibility in assessment has been applied to this course; therefore, academic consideration requests may be denied on the assessments where flexibility is included
- This course has 10 quizzes with only 9/10 quizzes counted towards your final grade. Academic consideration will not be granted for missed quizzes. Students will receive a grade of zero for any missed quizzes within the required 9 quizzes.
- For our main Video Assignment, students are expected to submit the assignment by the deadline listed. Should illness or extenuating circumstances arise, students are permitted to submit their assignment up to 72 hours past the deadline without a late penalty. Should students submit their assessment beyond 72 hours past the deadline, a late penalty of **25% per day** will be subtracted from the assessed grade. Requests for academic consideration supported by documentation must be submitted within 48 hours of the original deadline. The instructor reserves the right to deny such academic considerations, given the deadline flexibility provided. If you have a long-term academic consideration or an accessibility accommodation that allows greater flexibility than provided here, please reach out to your instructor at least one week prior to the posted deadline.

General information about assessments

- All assignments are due at 11:59 PM EST unless otherwise specified
- Lecture related quizzes will appear on OWL weekly (beginning Week 2) and will consist of ~6-8 multiple choice questions and/or true and false questions to be completed in class.
- Students are responsible for ensuring that the correct file type is uploaded for the assignment; incorrect submissions including corrupt files could be subject to late penalties (see below) or a zero.
- Rubrics will be used to evaluate assessments and will be posted with the instructions
- A student might not receive the same grade as their group members if it is determined that the distribution of work was not equal
- After an assessment is returned, students should wait 24 hours to digest feedback before contacting their evaluator; to ensure a timely response, reach out within 7 days
- Any grade appeals on assignments, quizzes, or midterms must be received within 3 weeks of the grade being posted.

Click [here](#) for a detailed and comprehensive set of policies and regulations concerning examinations and grading. The table below outlines the University-wide grade descriptors.

A+	90-100	One could scarcely expect better from a student at this level
A	80-89	Superior work which is clearly above average
B	70-79	Good work, meeting all requirements, and eminently satisfactory
C	60-69	Competent work, meeting requirements

D	50-59	Fair work, minimally acceptable
F	below 50	Fail

Information about late or missed assessments:

- Late assessments without academic consideration will be subject to a late penalty of **25%/day**
- An assessment cannot be submitted after it has been returned to the class; an alternate assessment will be assigned.
- No participation marks (4%) will be awarded if a student does not attend the video presentation days.
- One make-up test will be offered for midterm and final exams (dates TBA).
- Both the midterm and final exam must be completed to pass the course. If a makeup assessment is missed for either of these components, the student will receive an INC and must complete the task the next time the course is offered.

INC (Incomplete Standing): If a student has been approved by the Academic Advising Office (in consultation with the instructor/department) to complete term work at a later date, an INC will be assigned. Students with INC will have their course load in subsequent terms reduced to allow them to complete outstanding course work. Students may request permission from Academic Advising to carry a full course load for the term the incomplete course work is scheduled.

SPC (Special examination): If a student has been approved by the Academic Advising Office to write a Special Examination and the final exam is the only outstanding course component, an SPC will be assigned. If the class has a makeup exam, the student is expected to write the makeup exam. If the class doesn't have a makeup exam or the student misses the makeup exam for reasons approved by the Academic Advising Office, the student will write the exam the next time the course is offered. Outstanding SPCs will reduce the course load for the term the exam is deferred as outlined in [Types of Examinations](#) policy.

9. Communication

- Students should check the OWL Brightspace site every 24–48 hours
- Students should contact their instructor(s) using email.
- Emails will be monitored daily; students will receive a response in 24–48 hours
- This course will use discussions on Brightspace.
- Students should post all course-related queries on the discussion forum so that everyone can access the questions and responses

10. Office Hours

- In person office hours will be held after class (Tuesdays, 4:20 pm)
- Students can also schedule an in person or zoom office hour appointment by emailing instructors.

11. Resources

- All resources and required reading will be posted in OWL Brightspace
- There are no required textbooks for this course, but certain chapters in the following books may be useful:

Molecular Pharmacology: from DNA to Drug Discovery; Dickenson et al., ISBN: 978-0-470-68443-6, Biochemical Pharmacology; Palmer et al., ISBN: 978-0-470-17445-6, Pharmacology; Rang and Dale, ISBN: 978-0-702-05497-6, The pharmacological basis for therapeutics, Goodman and Gilman, ISBN: 978-0071624428.

12. Professionalism & Privacy

Western students are expected to follow the [Student Code of Conduct](#). Additionally, the following expectations and professional conduct apply to this course:

- All course materials created by the instructor(s) are copyrighted and cannot be sold/shared (e.g., Must Knows Facebook group, Course Hero, Chegg, etc.)
- Recordings are not permitted (audio or video) without explicit permission
- Permitted recordings are not to be distributed
- Students will be expected to take an academic integrity pledge before some assessments

Western is committed to providing a learning and working environment that is free of harassment and discrimination. All **students**, staff, and faculty have a role in this commitment and have a responsibility to ensure and promote a safe and respectful learning and working environment. Relevant policies include Western's [Non-Discrimination/Harassment Policy](#) (M.A.P.P. 1.35) and [Non-Discrimination/Harassment Policy – Administrative Procedures](#) (M.A.P.P. 1.35). Any **student**, staff, or faculty member who experiences or witnesses' behaviour that may be harassment or discrimination **must report the behaviour** to the Western's [Human Rights Office](#). Harassment and discrimination can be human rights-based, which is also known as EDI-based, (sexism, racism, transphobia, homophobia, islamophobia, xenophobia, antisemitism, and ableism) or non-human rights-based (personal harassment or workplace harassment).

13. How to Be Successful in this Class

Students enrolled in this class should understand the level of autonomy and self-discipline required to be successful.

1. Invest in a planner or application to keep track of your courses. Populate all your deadlines at the start of the term and schedule your time throughout the course.
2. Make it a daily habit to log onto OWL Brightspace to ensure you have seen everything posted to help you succeed in this class.
3. Follow checklists created on OWL Brightspace or create your own to help you stay on track.
4. Take notes as you go through the lesson material. Keeping handwritten notes or even notes on a regular Word document will help you learn more effectively than just reading or watching the videos.
5. Connect with others. Try forming an online study group and try meeting on a weekly basis for study and peer support.
6. Do not be afraid to ask questions. If you are struggling with a topic, check the online discussion boards or contact your instructor(s) and or teaching assistant(s).
7. Reward yourself for successes. It seems easier to motivate ourselves knowing that there is something waiting for us at the end of the task.

14. Western Academic Policies and Statements

A. Absence from Course Commitments

Students must familiarize themselves with the Policy on [Academic Consideration – Undergraduate Students in First Entry Programs](#)

Students missing course work for medical, compassionate, or extenuating circumstances can request academic consideration by completing a request at the [central academic consideration portal](#). Students are permitted one academic consideration request per course per term **without** supporting documentation. Note that supporting documentation is **always** required for academic consideration requests for examinations scheduled by the office of the registrar (e.g., December and April exams) and for practical laboratory and performance tests (typically scheduled during the last week of the term).

Students should also note that the instructor may **designate** one assessment per course per term that requires supporting documentation. This designated assessment is described elsewhere in this document. Academic consideration requests may be denied when flexibility in assessment has already been included. Examples of flexibility in assessment include when there are assessments not required for calculation of the final grade (e.g. 8 out of 10 quizzes) or there is flexibility in the submission timeframe (e.g. 72 hour no late penalty period).

Please note that any academic considerations granted in this course will be determined by the instructor of this course, in consultation with the academic advisors in your Faculty of Registration, in accordance with information presented in this course syllabus. Supporting documentation for academic considerations for absences due to illness should use the [Student Medical Certificate](#) or, where that is not possible, equivalent documentation by a health care practitioner.

Accommodation for Religious Holidays

Students should review the policy for [Accommodation for Religious Holidays](#). Where a student will be unable to write examinations and term tests due to a conflicting religious holiday, they should inform their instructors as soon as possible but not later than two weeks prior to writing the examination/term test. In the case of conflict with a midterm test, students should inform their instructor as soon as possible but not later than one week prior to the midterm.

Special Examinations

A Special Examination is any examination other than the regular examination, and it may be offered only with the permission of the Dean of the Faculty in which the student is registered, in consultation with the instructor and Department Chair. Permission to write a Special Examination may be given on the basis of compassionate or medical grounds with appropriate supporting documents. To provide an opportunity for students to recover from the circumstances resulting in a Special Examination, the University has implemented Special Examinations dates. These dates as well as other important information about examinations and academic standing can be found [here](#).

B. Academic Offenses

Scholastic offences are taken seriously, and students are directed [here](#) to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence.

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating.

C. Accessibility Statement

Please contact the course instructor if you require material in an alternate format or if you require any other arrangements to make this course more accessible to you. You may also wish to contact Accessible Education (AE) at 661-2111 x 82147 for any specific question regarding an accommodation or review [The policy on Accommodation for Students with Disabilities](#)

D. Correspondence Statement

The centrally administered **e-mail account** provided to students will be considered the individual's official university e-mail address. It is the responsibility of the account holder to ensure that e-mail received from the University at his/her official university address is attended to in a timely manner. You can read about the privacy and security of the UWO email accounts [here](#).

E. Discovery Credit Statement

Students are permitted to designate up to 1.0 Discovery Credit course (or equivalent) for pass/fail grading that can be counted toward the overall course credits required for their degree program. The details of this policy and the deadlines can be found [here](#).

15. BMSUE Academic Policies and Statements

Cell Phone and Electronic Device Policy (for in-person tests and exams)

The Schulich School of Medicine & Dentistry is committed to ensuring that testing and evaluation are undertaken fairly across all our departments and programs. For all tests and exams, it is the policy of the School that any electronic devices, e.g., cell phones, tablets, cameras, smart glasses, smart watch or iPod are strictly prohibited. These devices **MUST** be left either at home or with the student's bag/jacket at the front of the room and **MUST NOT** be at the test/exam desk or in the individual's pocket. Any student found with one of these prohibited devices will receive a grade of zero on the test or exam. Non-programmable calculators are only allowed when indicated by the instructor. The program is not responsible for stolen/lost or broken devices.

Copyright and Audio/Video Recording Statement

Course material produced by faculty is copyrighted and to reproduce this material for any purposes other than your own educational use contravenes Canadian Copyright Laws. You must always ask permission to record another individual and you should never share or distribute recordings.

Rounding of Marks Statement

Across the Basic Medical Sciences Undergraduate Education programs, we strive to maintain high standards that reflect the effort that both students and faculty put into the teaching and learning experience during this course. All students will be treated equally and evaluated based only on their actual achievement. **Final grades** on this course, irrespective of the number of decimal places used in marking individual assignments and tests, will be calculated to one decimal place and rounded to the nearest integer, e.g., 74.45 becomes 74, and 74.50 becomes 75. Marks **WILL NOT** be bumped to the next grade or GPA, e.g., a 79 will **NOT** be bumped up to an 80, an 84 **WILL NOT** be bumped up to an 85, etc. The mark attained is the mark you achieved, and the mark assigned; requests for mark "bumping" will be denied.

Statement on the use of Generative Artificial Intelligence (AI) Platforms

Within this course, students are permitted to use AI tools exclusively for information gathering and preliminary research purposes. These tools are intended to enhance the learning experience by providing access to diverse information sources. However, it is essential that students critically evaluate the obtained information, exercise independent thinking, and engage in original research to synthesize and develop their own ideas, arguments, and perspectives. The use of AI tools can serve as a starting point for exploration, with students expected to uphold academic integrity by appropriately attributing all sources and avoiding plagiarism. Assignments and/or lab reports should reflect the students' own thoughts and independent work. By adhering to these guidelines, students contribute to a responsible and ethical learning environment that promotes critical thinking, independent inquiry and allows them to produce original written contributions.

16. Support Services

- Students who are in emotional/mental distress should refer to Mental Health @Western Health <https://www.uwo.ca/health/> for a complete list of options about how to obtain help.
- To connect with a case manager or set up an appointment, please contact support@uwo.ca.

- Other important links:
 - [Academic Advising \(Science and Basic Medical Sciences\)](#)
 - [Appeal Procedures](#)
 - [Registrarial Services](#)
 - [Student Development Services](#)
 - [Student Health Services](#)

Statement on Gender-Based and Sexual Violence

Western is committed to reducing incidents of gender-based and sexual violence and providing compassionate support to anyone who has gone through these traumatic events. If you have experienced sexual or gender-based violence (either recently or in the past), you will find information about support services for survivors, including emergency contacts at:

https://www.uwo.ca/health/student_support/survivor_support/get-help.html.